E10

OPERATION MANUAL

AM/FM/SHORTWAVE RADIO

etón elite series

etón

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DO YOU NEED HELP?

Thank you for purchasing the E10 AM/FM/Shortwave Radio.

We want you to thoroughly enjoy the use of this product. To take advantage of its many excellent and unique features, we urge you to carefully read the owner's manual. If you need help while learning its operation, please contact us, using the methods below.

Monday-Friday, 8:30 a.m. - 4:00 p.m., North American Pacific Time.

1-800-872-2228 from the U.S.
1-800-637-1648 from Canada
1-650-903-3866, worldwide
FAX: 650-903-3867
customersvc@etoncorp.com

Web Site: www.etoncorp.com

Mailing Address:
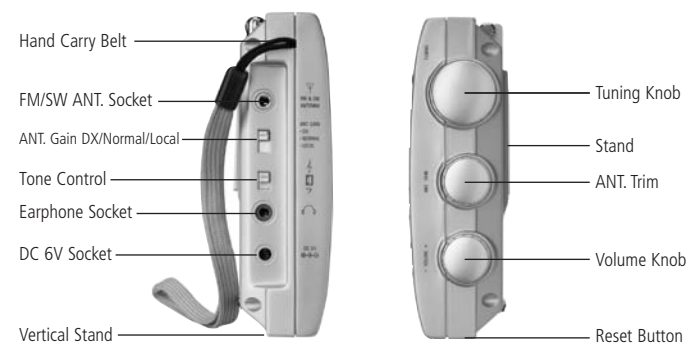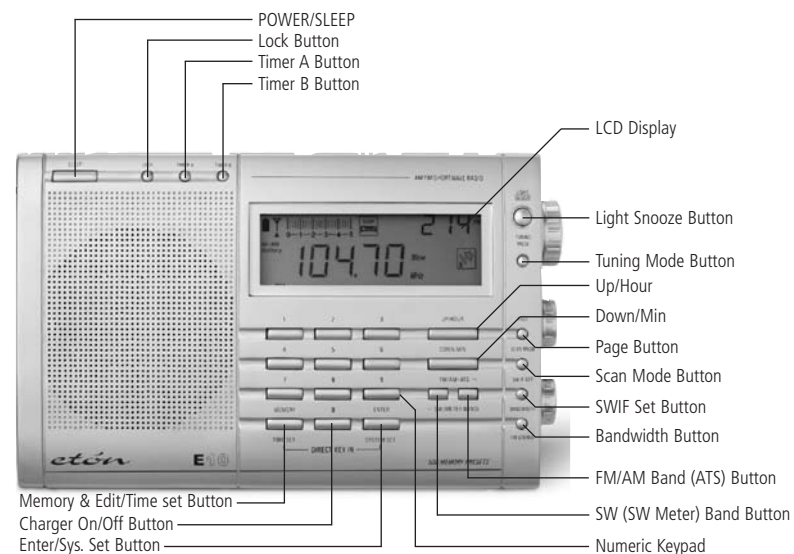*etón* Corporation
1015 Corporation Way
Palo Alto, CA 94303
USA

3 MAJOR FEATURES OF THE *etón* E10

- FM Frequency Range: 87 – 108 MHz (For America); 76 – 108 MHz (For Japan)

- Shortwave Frequency Range: 1711 – 29999KHz

- 9/10KHz step selector for Medium Wave (AM) reception

- 1KHz step for the display of Medium wave and Shortwave

- SW IF SET feature, shifts the intermediate frequency to minimize interference during shortwave reception.

- Shortwave antenna trimmer

- ATS (Auto tuning system) for the memory storage of FM/MW reception

- Manual Tuning

- Auto Scan Tuning

- Direct Keypad Frequency Entry

- Digital Tuning Knob

- 550 Programmable Memories

- Memory Page Customization

- Auto-Scan and manually scan stations stored into memory

- Direct Memory Access

- Fast/Slow tuning rate selection for manual tuning

- Sleep Function

- Two Turn-On Timers With Station Memory

- Snooze Function: 10 minutes, repeated three times.

- FM Stereo/Mono selection

- High/Low Tone Control

- LCD Backlight

- Key Lock

- 12/24 Hr Format selection

- Built-in Ni-MH battery charger

- SYSTEM SET CODES

4 DIAGRAMS

POWER/SLEEP
Lock Button
Timer A Button
Timer B Button
LCD Display
Light Snooze Button
Tuning Mode Button
Up/Hour
Down/Min
Page Button
Scan Mode Button
SWIF Set Button
Bandwidth Button
FM/AM Band (ATS) Button
SW (SW Meter) Band Button
Numeric Keypad
Memory & Edit/Time set Button
Charger On/Off Button
Enter/Sys. Set Button

Hand Carry Belt
FM/SW ANT. Socket
ANT. Gain DX/Normal/Local
Tone Control
Earphone Socket
DC 6V Socket
Vertical Stand
Tuning Knob
Stand
ANT. Trim
Volume Knob
Reset Button

DIAGRAMS continued

RADIO OFF DISPLAY

Triangle Pointer
Battery Symbol
Antenna Symbol
1-5 Scale
Alarm AM/PM Indicator

Alarm Clock Digits

Alarm Activation Symbol

Clock Digits

Time AM/PM Indicator

Ni-MH Battery Symbol

RADIO ON DISPLAY

Triangle Pointer
Battery Symbol
Antenna Symbol
1-5 Scale
Sleep Timer Symbol
Clock Digits

FM, MW, Shortwave Indicators

Frequency Digits

Bandwidth

450K IF

Alarm Activation Symbol

MEMORY DISPLAY

Refers only the the display's upper right corner.

Memory Display

Delete Indicator
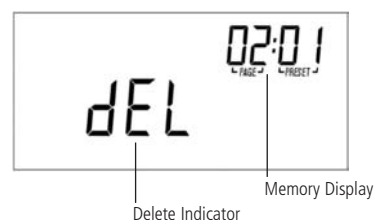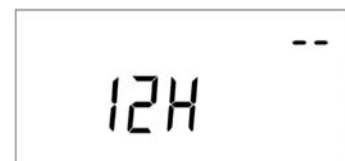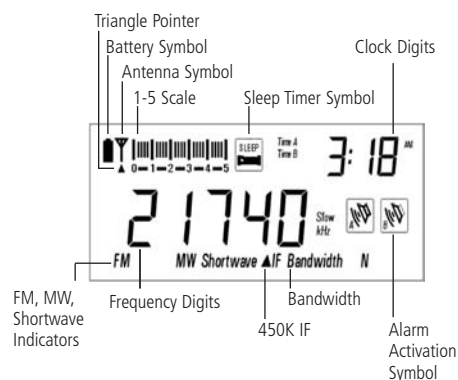
SHORTWAVE METER BAND DISPLAY

Refers only the the display's upper right corner.

Shortwave Meter Band Display

SYSTEM SET CODE DISPLAY
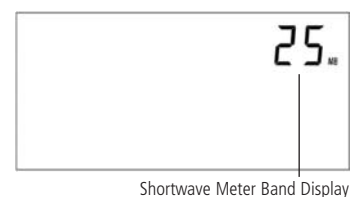
5 GETTING STARTED

WHAT THE E10 INCLUDES

• Earbud style earphones

• Carrying pouch

• AC adaptor/charger

• 4 - 1100 mAh, Ni-MH rechargeable batteries.

• Owner's manual

NOTE: In the instructions below, numbers in parenthesis ( ), refer to the diagrams.

INSTALLING BATTERIES

The battery compartment is located on the back of the E10. Its cover is on the lower right corner of the back. To remove the battery compartment cover, apply thumb pressure and slide it towards the bottom of the radio. Install 4 AA alkaline batteries into the battery compartment, observing the battery polarity diagram on the back of the radio.

NOTE: If you don't plan to use rechargeable batteries at all, then it's a good idea to set SYSTEM SET CODE 29. To do this, see the section titled SYSTEM SET CODES. This assures that the battery strength indicator will display correctly for your non-rechargeable batteries. This is not a mandatory procedure and the E10 will function if it is not done.

PREVENTING BATTERY ACID LEAKAGE

To avoid battery acid leakage, only use high quality alkaline, lithium or rechargeable nickel-metal-hydride batteries. Never intermix old with new, or different brands or types of batteries. Damage caused by battery acid leakage is not covered by

this product's warranty. If the batteries leak, don't throw them away and immediately contact the manufacturer of the batteries to inquire about their battery leakage warranty program.

USING THE INCLUDED AC ADAPTOR/CHARGER

To power the E10 with the included AC Adaptor/Charger, plug it into a wall outlet first, and then into the socket on the left side of the E10, labeled DC 6 V. Batteries can be in the radio while using the AC Adaptor/Charger.

CHARGING BATTERIES IN THE E10

The E10 will play using whatever type of AA batteries are in the battery compartment, but only nickel-metal-hydride batteries can be charged within it. If non-rechargeable batteries are installed, the E10 has a built-in safeguard system that will prevent them from being charged. This safeguard system works with the E10 set to either SYSTEM SET CODE 28 or 29, as described below, and only with the included AC Adaptor/Charger.

WARNING: Use only the included AC Adaptor/Charger to recharge Ni-MH batteries. Use of any other device may cause the rechargeable batteries to overheat, become damaged and possibly damage the E10. The built-in safeguard system, described above, works only with the included AC Adaptor/Charger. Damage caused to the E10 resulting from failure to observe this warning is not covered by the warranty and voids the warranty.

GETTING STARTED continued

The included AC Adaptor/Charger may be used to charge 4 Ni-MH rechargeable batteries (included) when installed onto the E10's battery compartment. Before charging, the E10 must be set up for use with Ni-MH batteries and the correct charging rate must be selected for them to be charged. Ni-MH batteries are manufactured with specific capacities rated in milliamp-hours (mAh). These capacities vary from about 1100 mAh up to 2400 mAh at the time of this writing (usually printed on the batteries). For proper charging without damage to the batteries, the correct charging rate must be set. To set the charging rate, plug in the AC adaptor and turn the E10 off. Then follow the instructions below.

1. Enter SYSTEM SET CODE 28. See instructions in the section titled SYSTEM SET CODES.

2. While '1100' flashes in the display, use the UP HOUR/DOWN MIN buttons to select the mAh rating of your Ni-MH batteries.

To charge Ni-MH batteries:

1. Install 4 Ni-MH AA batteries.

2. Connect the adaptor/charger to the AC wall

3. Press/release the CHARGER ON/OFF button. 'CHARGE' will flash in the display and the charge indication bars will advance from left to right on the 0 – 5 scale in the upper left corner of the display. The digits in the upper right corner of the display will change to 00:00 and will count up in minutes and hours until charging is finished.

Once charging is finished, 'CHARGE' will stop flashing and the charging indicator bars in the upper left corner will stay on 5.

Charging time varies depending on the milliamp-hour rating of the batteries. The charging circuit automatically senses the milliamp-hour rating of the batteries and will charge them for the correct amount of time. Charging time can take from 6 hours for 1100 mAh batteries to 13 hours for 2300 mAh batteries. The charging circuit will sense when the batteries are fully charged and automatically go into trickle-charge mode, thus safeguarding the batteries from being overcharged. Disconnecting the adaptor/charger ACG-10 from the E10 or pressing the CHARGER ON/OFF button will also stop charging.

6 BASIC RADIO OPERATION

TURNING THE E10 ON AND OFF

The E10 can be turned on by the two methods shown below. To turn it off, press the POWER/SLEEP button (1).

1. BATTERY SAVER/TIMER METHOD:
Perform a quick, short press of the POWER/SLEEP button (1). This turns the radio on with 90 in the display and causes the radio to shut off automatically after 90 minutes. The sleep timer symbol, 🛌, also appears in the display. To change the automatic shut off time from 90 minutes to the number of minutes-to-play of your preference, use the Up/Hour or Down/Min. buttons (9, 10) immediately after turning on the radio. This allows selection of 1 – 480 minutes of playtime before automatic shut-off occurs. The number of minutes that you last set are also used the next time the radio is turned on.

2. TIMER-DEFEAT METHOD:
This method defeats the automatic minute timer and causes the radio to stay on until deliberately turned off, until the batteries drain or indefinitely if used with an AC adaptor. Hold down the POWER button for about 3 seconds, then release. Note that 'On' appears in the display and that he sleep timer symbol does not appear when this method is used.

SIGNAL STRENGTH AND BATTERY STRENGTH INDICATOR

When the radio is turned off, the upper left corner of the display (6) shows battery strength on the 1–5 scale (36), with the triangle pointer (33) under the battery symbol (34) on the far left side of the scale. When the radio is turned on, the pointer is under the antenna symbol (35) and the 1-5 scale shows relative signal strength.

VOLUME AND TONE CONTROLS

• The volume control (31), labeled VOLUME, is located on the right side of the radio. To change the volume, rotate the volume control knob.

• The tone control (24), on the left side of the radio is labeled TREBLE/BASS. Use the position producing the sound that you like best.

USING EARPHONES

Earphones/headphones with a 1/8 inch stereo plug can be used. Plug them into the earphone socket (25) on the left side of the radio.

SELECTING FM, AM OR SHORTWAVE

When listening to FM or shortwave, fully extend the telescopic antenna (5). It need not be extended when listening to AM stations. After turning on the E10, perform quick, short presses of the 'FM/AM-ATS' button (15) to select FM or AM. Note that when the AM band is selected, the display shows MW, not AM. To select SW press the 'SW METER BAND' button (16). Each sequential press of the SW METER BAND button or of the UP/HOUR or DOWN/MIN buttons places the radio at the beginning of a specific shortwave meter band. The frequency digits (46) appear toward the center portion of the display. The local stations of the area that you are currently in will be heard on AM and FM, while shortwave stations from around the world can be heard on SW.

NOTE: If you are new to shortwave, see the special shortwave sections later in this manual.

BASIC RADIO OPERATION continued

LISTENING IN FM STEREO

FM stereo can be heard when using earphones/ headphones. To hear FM in stereo, press the FM STEREO button (14). 'FM-STEREO' will appear in the display.

SETTING UP AM AND FM OUTSIDE OF NORTH AMERICA

You can skip this section if you are in North America and just purchased the E10. It is already set-up in the factory for use in North America. Outside of North America, AM stations (MW in the E10's display) are spaced in 9 KHz tuning steps. The FM frequency range may be different from that used in North America, e.g. like that used in Japan, 76-108MHz. To make these changes, see the SYSTEM SET CODE TABLE and the instructions CHANGING SYSTEM SET CODES.

TUNING IN STATIONS

There are four ways to tune-in stations, described below. They are Manual Tuning, Auto-scan Tuning, Direct Frequency Entry and Fine Tuning.

MANUAL TUNING

Quick, short presses of the Up/Hour-Down/Min. buttons (9,10) enables tuning up or down frequency.

AUTO-SCAN TUNING

Pressing the Up/Hour or Down/Min. buttons (9, 10) for just over 1 second enables automatic scan-tuning. The radio will then automatically stop on the next

station encountered. Use the Up/Hour button to auto-scan upward in frequency and the Down/Min. button to auto-scan downward in frequency.

DIRECT FREQUENCY ENTRY

When the desired frequency is known, it can be entered via the numeric keypad (17) and the 'Enter' button (20). First, make sure that the correct band is selected - AM, FM or SW.

Most AM and Shortwave frequencies are designated in kilohertz (KHz), e.g. 810 KHz or 9475 KHz. All FM frequencies are designated in megahertz (MHz), e.g. 102.9 MHz. To enter such frequencies:

1. Press/release the 'Enter' (20) button.

2. Enter the frequency using the numeric keypad (17).

Sometimes Shortwave frequencies are designated in megahertz (MHz). If you encounter such a short-wave frequency and it has less than three digits after the decimal point (e.g. 15.10 MHz or 6.92 MHz), then use the following method to enter it. However, if there are three digits after the decimal point (e.g. 15110 MHz or 5.975 MHz), use the method described previously.

1. Press/release the 'Enter' (20) button.

2. Enter the frequency using the numeric keypad (17).

3. Press/release the 'Enter' button again.

TUNING KNOB

The TUNING knob control (28) is located on the right side of the radio. Use it to 'fine-tune' stations or as you would a tuning knob.

BASIC RADIO OPERATION continued

LOCKING THE TUNING KNOB

To prevent accidentally tuning off of the radio station, the tuning knob can be locked while the radio is turned on. To lock it, press and hold the TUNING MODE button for about three seconds. Notice that the key-lock symbol flashed twice in the lower right side of the display. The tuning knob is now locked. If turned, the frequency does not change and the key-lock symbol flashes. To unlock it, press the TUNING MODE button for about three seconds.

TUNING MODE – FAST TUNING – SLOW TUNING

The TUNING MODE button (8) allows selection of fast or slow tuning when using the tuning knob or the UP/HOUR and DOWN/MIN controls. FAST or SLOW appear in the display. When tuning with the tuning knob (28), fast tuning is usually appropriate. When tuning with the UP/HOUR and DOWN/MIN buttons, use slow tuning to tune in stations and fast tuning to move up or down frequency at a rapid rate. Then use slow to actually tune in stations. Experiment with this control to see which tuning mode that you prefer.

USING THE BANDWIDTH BUTTON

The BANDWIDTH button (14) is used when listening to AM and SW stations. Its purpose is to help minimize interference. The preferred setting is WIDE, which provides best audio fidelity. Use NARROW when there is interference. W or N will appear in the display.

USING THE SW IF SET CONTROL

The SW IF SET control (13) shifts the intermediate frequency oscillator, which may help to minimize interference. This functions both for AM and short-wave. When activated, pIF shows in the display.

CANCELLING TUNE-MUTE

The tune-mute cancellation capability makes the E10 'feel' more like an analog tuned radio, even though it's a high-tech digital tuner. The difference is somewhat subtle and is mainly noticeable in slow tuning mode using the tuning knob. Note that it may be difficult for some to actually hear the difference. For those who can hear the difference, tuning may sound somewhat 'smoother' when using the tuning knob. To cancel Tune-Mute, press/release the SYSTEM SET button, then the TUNING MODE button. The display will read OFF. The Tune-Mute feature is now cancelled. To reactivate, do the same and the display will read ON.

7 CLOCK AND TIMER FEATURES

SETTING THE CLOCK

The factory has set the clock to function as a 24-hour format clock. If you prefer a 12 hour, AM/PM clock format, see the section titled CHANGING THE CLOCK FROM 24 TO 12 HOUR FORMAT in the section titled SYSTEM SET CODES.

There are three methods for setting the clock.

CLOCK SET METHOD 1 – UP/HOUR AND DOWN/MIN BUTTONS:

1. Turn the radio off. The clock digits appear in the center of the display (40).

2. Press/release the button labeled 'Time Set' (18). The clock's digits flash in the display.

3. Within 5 seconds, set the hour using the Up/Hour button and the minutes using the Down/Min button (9, 10). Within 5 seconds of finishing, press/release the TIME SET button or wait until the clock digits stop flashing.

CLOCK SET METHOD 2 – NUMERIC KEYPAD:

When using this method, only 24 hour key-in format can be used to enter the time, even if the clock is set for 12 hr format time display.

1. Turn the radio off. The clock digits appear in the center of the display (40).

2. Press/release the button labeled 'Time Set' (18). The clock's digits flash in the display.

3. Use the numeric keypad to key-in the time in 24 hour format. Within 5 seconds of finishing, press/release the TIME SET button or wait until the timer digits stop flashing.

CLOCK SET METHOD 3 – TUNING KNOB

1. Turn the radio off. The clock digits appear in the center of the display (40).

2. Press/release the button labeled 'Time Set' (18). The clock digits flash in the display.

3. Within 5 seconds, press/release the Up/Hour button, then use the tuning knob to set the hour.

4. Within 5 seconds, press/release the Down/Min button, then use the tuning knob to set the minutes.

5. Within 5 seconds of finishing, press/release the TIME SET button or wait until the clock digits stop flashing.

SETTING THE TIMERS (USE AS WAKE-UP ALARM)

The E10 has two, independently programmable timers, timer A and B, enabling the E10 to turn on and play the radio for 30 minutes and then turn off. The timers can be used as wake-up alarms. After setting a timer, store a radio station into timer memory and activate the timer. See the next sections titled STORING A RADIO STATION INTO TIMER MEMORY and ACTIVATING/DEACTIVATING THE TIMER.

NOTE: A radio station must be stored into timer memory. If this is not done, there will only be static once the timer is activated.

CLOCK AND TIMER FEATURES continued

When the timer activates, it turns on the radio, with the timer activation symbol appear flashing in the display. The radio will play the station stored into timer memory for 30 minutes or until you turn the radio off with the POWER/SLEEP button. The 'snooze' feature can also be used (see section titled USING THE SNOOZE FEATURE).

There are three methods to set the timer.

TIMER SET METHOD 1 – UP/DOWN MIN BUTTONS:

1. Turn the radio off. The timer digits (38) appear in the upper right corner of the display.

2. Press and hold down TIMER A or B button for about two seconds. The timer digits flash in the display.

3. Within 5 seconds, set the hour using the Up/Hour button and the minutes using the Down/Min button. Within 5 seconds of finishing, press the A or B button once or just wait until the timer digits stop flashing.

TIMER SET METHOD 2 – NUMERIC KEYPAD:

1. Turn the radio off. The timer digits (38) appear in the upper right corner of the display.

2. Press and hold down TIMER A or B button for about two seconds. The timer digits flash in the display.

3. Use the numeric keypad to key-in the wake up time in 24 hour format. Within 5 seconds of finishing, press the A or B button once or just wait until the timer digits stop flashing.

TIMER SET METHOD 3 – TUNING KNOB

1. Turn the radio off. The timer digits (38) appear in the upper right corner of the display.

2. Press and hold down TIMER A or B button for about two seconds. The timer digits flash in the display.

3. Within 5 seconds, press/release the Up/Hour button, then use the tuning knob to set the hour.

4. Within 5 seconds, press/release the Down/Min button, then use the tuning knob to set the minutes.

5. Within 5 seconds of finishing, press/release the TIMER A or B button that's being worked with or wait until the timer digits stop flashing.

STORING A RADIO STATION INTO TIMER MEMORY

To hear a radio station when the timer activates, the station must be stored into timer memory. Here's the 3 step procedure:

1. Turn on the E10 and tune to the desired station.

2. Press/Release the MEMORY button.

3. Press/Release the TIMER A or TIMER B button. The timer symbol flashes in the display twice.

NOTE: To monitor the frequencies stored into timer memory A and B, perform a three second press of the SYSTEM SET button while the radio is turned off. The set code information and the frequencies stored into timer memory flash in the display.

CLOCK AND TIMER FEATURES continued

ACTIVATING/DEACTIVATING THE TIMER

For a timer to turn on the radio, it must be activated. A timer can be activated/deactivated with the radio on or off. To activate the timer, press/release the TIMER A or TIMER B button. The timer symbol will appear in the display. To deactivate a timer, press/release the TIMER A or TIMER B button. The timer symbol will disappear from the display.

USING THE SNOOZE FEATURE

When the timer activates and turns the radio on, the timer activation symbol (39) appears flashing in the display. While it is flashing, press/release the SNOOZE/LIGHT button (7). The radio will turn off and then turn on again in 10 minutes. This process can be repeated 3 times.

8 WORKING WITH MEMORY

At the factory, the E10 is set up with 10 pages of memory, each page holding 50 frequencies. This enables storing of 500 frequencies into memory. This factory setting can be changed and tailored to your personal needs or can be left as-is. When first learning to store stations into memory, we suggest using the factory setting. To change the factory setting, see the section CUSTOMIZING MEMORY PAGES. When working with memory, the term PRESET appears in the display under the memory numbers.

STORING STATIONS INTO MEMORY

1. Turn on the radio.
2. Tune to the desired station.
3. Press/release the MEMORY button (18). Note that the memory number digits, labeled PRESET (48) flash in the upper right corner of the display. The memory page number, labeled PAGE, also appears, but does not flash.

4. Within 5 seconds use the numeric keypad to enter the memory number that you wish to store the station into. For memories 1-9, enter the numbers as 01 – 09.
5. Within 5 seconds press the MEMORY button, or wait 5 seconds. This finalizes storing into memory and after a few seconds, the upper right corner's display returns to showing the clock.

SELECTING/CHANGING MEMORY PAGES

To select/change memory pages:

1. Press/release the PAGE button (11). The page number flashes in the display.
2. Within three seconds, use either the UP/HOUR-DOWN/MIN button to change to the page of your choice. Alternately, use the numeric keypad to enter the page.
3. Press/release the PAGE button to finalize the page change.

WORKING WITH MEMORY continued

ACCESSING WHAT IS STORED INTO MEMORY

There are three ways to access what has been stored into memory: Direct Memory Access, Manual Memory Search and Memory Auto-scan. These three methods are described below. When the memory page and memory preset numbers appear in the upper right corner of the display, as it will in the descriptions below, the radio is in MEMORY ACCESS MODE. This mode can be exited any time with a press/release of the SCAN MODE button (12).

If you first need to change memory pages, see the previous section, SELECTING/CHANGING MEMORY PAGES.

DIRECT MEMORY ACCESS

Use the numeric keypad to key-in the memory number. For example, if the desired radio station is in memory number 01, just press '0', then '1', and it will go to memory 01.

MANUAL MEMORY SEARCH

Manual Memory Search enables manual searching through the memories within a memory page, as shown below:

1. Press/release the SCAN MODE (12) button.
2. Use quick, short presses on the Up/Hour-Down/Min. buttons or use the tuning knob to search through the memories.
3. Press the SCAN MODE button when finished.

MEMORY AUTO-SCAN

Memory Auto-scan enables scanning through the memories within the selected memory page. Each filled memory is accessed for about 5 seconds, after which the scan move on to the next used memory automatically, staying on it for about 5 seconds. This continues indefinitely on the selected page until deliberately stopped. Unused memories are not accessed.

1. Press/release SCAN MODE (12) button.
2. Press/hold either the Up/Hour or Down/Min. button for about a second. Then release it. Note that PRESET flashes under the memory number, indicating that memory scanning is functioning with each memory being scanned for about 4 seconds. It then moves on to the next memory for another 4 seconds.

To stop memory preset auto-scan, press/release either the Up/Hour or Down/Min. button.

DELETING A MEMORY'S CONTENTS

1. Press/release the SCAN MODE button (12).
2. Use the Up/Hour or Down/Min. button (5,6) to select the memory preset location of the frequency that you wish to delete. Alternately, use the numeric keypad to enter the memory number.
3. Press/hold the MEMORY button (18) for about 2 seconds and then release it. 'dEL' appears flashing in the display.
4. While 'del' is still flashing, press/release the MEMORY button.

WORKING WITH MEMORY continued

DELETING ALL MEMORY PAGE CONTENTS

1. Press/release the PAGE button (11).

2. Press/hold the MEMORY button (18) for 5 seconds and then release it. 'Del' and PAGE (48, 49) appear flashing in the display.

3. Within 2 seconds, press/release the MEMORY button.

MOVING A STORED FREQUENCY

A stored frequency can be moved to a different memory or memory page.

1. Turn on the radio.

2. Press/release the PAGE button.

3. Within 3 seconds, use the UP/HOUR or DOWN/MIN button to select the required memory page.

4. Press/release the MEMORY button twice.

5. Within 5 seconds use the numeric keypad to enter the memory number that you wish to store the station into.

6. Within 5 seconds press/release the MEMORY button.

CUSTOMIZING MEMORY PAGES

The E10 is configured at the factory with 10 memory pages, each page having 50 memories, for a total of 500 memories. You can change this set-up via the SYSTEM SET CODES, shown below.

9 SYSTEM SET CODES

System Set Codes allow the radio to be tailored to your needs by changing certain programmable functions. These functions and their descriptions are noted in the table.

SYSTEM SET CODE TABLE

CODE NUMBER	FUNCTION	IN DISPLAY
00 (factory default setting)	Divide the memories into 10 pages with 50 locations	10:50
20	Divide the memories into 20 pages with 25 locations	20:25
25	Divide the memories into 25 pages with 20 locations	25:20
50	Divide the memories into 50 pages with 10 locations	50:10
09	Set the tuning steps for MW (AM) to 9KHz	9kHz
10	Set the tuning steps for MW (AM) to 10KHz	10kHz
12	Set the clock system to 12 Hr format	12H
24	Set the clock system to 24 Hr format	24H
22	Check all the segments on LCD display	
28	Rechargeable battery to be used	Ni-MH
29	Normal AA battery to be used	
76	Set the FM frequency range to 76-108MHz (for Japan)	76 108
87 (factory default setting)	Set the FM frequency range to 87-108MHz (N. America/Europe)	87 108

SYSTEM SET CODES continued

CHANGING SYSTEM SET CODES

To enter a system code of your choice, use the procedure below.

1. Turn off the radio.

2. Press/release the SYSTEM SET button (20). Note that '- - ' (51) appears in the upper right corner of the display and the clock digits disappear.

3. Within 5 seconds, enter the desired numeric code with the numeric key pad, then immediately press/release the button labeled SYSTEM SET. The code ICON (52) will briefly appear in the lower right corner of the display.

CHANGING THE CLOCK FROM 24 TO 12 HOUR FORMAT – AN EXAMPLE OF CHANGING A SYSTEM SET CODE

The instructions below serve as an excellent example of how to change a system set code, in this case changing the clock system to a 12 hour format:

1. Turn off the radio.

2. Press/release the SYSTEM SET button. Note that '- - ' appears in the upper right corner of the display and the clock digits disappear.

3. Within 5 seconds, enter 12 with the numeric keypad, then immediately press/release the SYSTEM SET button. '12H' briefly appears in the display.

DEFAULT FACTORY SYSTEM SET CODES

When shipped from the factory, the radio's System Set Code Table is set up as follows. Changes can be made via the procedure shown in the section titled CHANGING SYSTEM SET CODES.

• Ten pages with 50 memories each. Code 08.

• 10 KHz AM (MW) tuning rate. Code 10.

• 24 hour clock system. Code 24.

• Rechargeable batteries to be used. Code 28.

• 87-108 MHz FM frequency coverage. Code 87.

MONITORING THE CURRENT STATUS OF SET CODES AND OTHER SETTINGS

Performing a three second press of the SYSTEM SET button, with the E10 turned off, allows monitoring of key set codes and other settings. This information quickly flashes in the display in the following order.

1. Time format

2. 9 or 10 kilohertz setting

3. FM tuning range setting

4. Timer A's radio frequency

5. Timer B's radio frequency

6. Rechargeable battery milliamp-hour setting

10 ADDITIONAL E10 CONTROLS

USING THE LIGHT

A quick, short press/release of the SNOOZE/LIGHT button (7), located on the front of the radio's upper right corner, will turn on the display light, shining from the left side of the display, for about 5 seconds. A longer press/release of the button (about 3 seconds) will cause it to stay on indefinitely (note that this will decrease battery life). Turn off the light with a quick short press of the button.

The E10 has a 'timed backlight' feature. When this feature is activated, pressing any key during the hours of 6 pm to 7 am activates the backlight for 3 seconds. Follow the instructions below to turn this feature on or off.

1. Turn on the radio.

2. Press/release the 'ENTER/SYSTEM SET button.

3. Press/release the LIGHT/SNOOZE button.

The display shows either ON or OFF, depending on its last state.

USING THE ANTENNA GAIN SWITCH

The Antenna Gain switch (23) has three positions, DX, NORMAL and LOCAL. This switch should normally be in the DX position, providing maximum receiving performance. If the AM or Shortwave station that you are listening to is overwhelmingly powerful and causes distortion, try the NORMAL or LOCAL position. This switch is not used for FM stations.

USING THE ANTENNA TRIMMER CONTROL

This control knob, labeled ANT TRIM and located on the right side of the E10, enables optimization of the E10's telescopic antenna when listening to shortwave. While listening to the station, adjust the knob for best reception.

USING THE LOCK BUTTON

Pressing the LOCK button causes all button-activated controls to be 'locked' and the lock symbol appears in the lower right corner of the display. A quick, short press engages the LOCK feature. A longer press disengages it and the symbol disappears. This is an excellent feature to use when traveling, as it keeps the radio from being accidentally turned on. Before placing the radio into a suitcase, purse or briefcase, turn it off and then lock it. This control does not disengage timer functions.

USING THE EXTERNAL ANTENNA SOCKET

The external antenna socket is used to improve shortwave or FM performance. There are many such antennas on the market today. Typing in 'shortwave antennas' or 'FM antennas' on your favorite Internet search site will provide further information if you with to purchase or make such an antenna.

11 LISTENING TO SHORTWAVE STATIONS

Are you new to shortwave listening? If so, you'll want to read this section and the next section called UNDERSTANDING SHORTWAVE BANDS.

WHAT ARE SHORTWAVE STATIONS?

These are radio broadcast stations around the world broadcasting on frequencies that can be heard over vast distances, often many thousands of miles. In the United States, there are also about 30 domestic shortwave broadcasters with religious, politically and ideologically oriented broadcasts.

WHY LISTEN TO SHORTWAVE STATIONS?

There are many reasons why you may enjoy shortwave stations. Here are just some, as reported to us by our customers.

• Listening to news and information from other world sources often exposes you to different and unique perspectives on national and world events.

• Exposure to other languages and cultures, including their music and perspectives. Hearing a country's native or 'folk' music can be very enjoyable, even if you don't understand the language.

• Learning a language by hearing native speakers.

• Keeping in touch with another part of the world, perhaps your original homeland or that of your family's heritage.

• Religious, politically and ideologically oriented broadcasts.

GENERAL SHORTWAVE 'RULES-OF-THUMB'

• Night shortwave reception is usually better than daytime shortwave. This can change from time-to-time, so it's worth checking the bands during the day too.

• During daytime the most active shortwave bands are 13, 15, 16, 19, and 22 meters. 16 and 19 usually being the best. At night, the most active bands are 25, 31, 41 and 49 meters, with 31 and 49 usually best.

• Around sunset and sunrise, both the day and night bands may be good, sometimes exceptionally good. Listening at these times can often be quite rewarding.

• The construction materials of some buildings severely block shortwave signals. To counteract this, hold the radio in your hands and get very close to a window.

LISTENING TO SHORTWAVE STATIONS continued

SELECTING A SHORTWAVE METER BAND WITH THE E10

All 14 of the international broadcast bands can be accessed with the E10. The bands are numbered 120, 90, 75, 60, 49, 31, 25, 22, 19, 16, 15, 13 and 11 meters and are commonly called 'Meter Bands'.

The E10 offers two ways to access a shortwave band. Each method places the tuner at the beginning of the band's frequency range.

1. Each successive quick, short press of the button labeled SW METER BAND (16) places the radio at the beginning of a band. While pressing the button, the band number shows in the upper right corner of the display (50) and disappears a few seconds after it is released, causing the clock to reappear in the corner. Start tuning only after the clock reappears. If you don't wait, then method 2, below will automatically be used.

2. Perform one quick, short press of the button labeled SW METER BAND, immediately followed by quick, short presses of either the Up/Hour or Down/Min. tuning buttons. The band number appears in the upper right corner of the display. Once the band of choice is selected, start tuning after the clock reappears in the upper right corner.

AUTO-SCAN TUNING WHILE IN SHORTWAVE

In shortwave, auto-scan tuning scans in the shortwave frequency ranges noted in the Band Chart below. To tune shortwave frequencies that are in-between these ranges, or outside of these ranges, use one of the other tuning methods, e.g. Regular Tuning (manual tuning) or Direct Frequency Entry as discussed titled TUNING IN STATIONS.

LISTENING TO SHORTWAVE STATIONS continued

BAND CHART OF SHORTWAVE AUTO-SCANING RANGES

BAND (METERS)	FREQUENCY RANGE
120	2250 – 2550
90	3150 - 3450
75	3850 - 4050
60	4700 - 5100
49	5800 – 6300
41	7100 – 7500

31	9400 – 10000
25	11500 – 12150
22	13500 – 13900
19	15000 – 15900
16	17450 - 18000
15	18850 - 19100
13	21450 - 21950
11	25600 - 26100

SHORTWAVE TIME STATIONS (NORTH AMERICA)

The United States and Canada have shortwave time stations. The time of day is broadcast continually in Universal Time, also know as UTC and Greenwich Mean Time. The frequencies are noted below.

CHU-time(Canada)	3330	Best at night
CHU-time(Canada)	7335	Day/night
CHU-time(Canada)	14670	Best during daylight
WWV-time/weather(US)	2500	Best at night
WWV-time/weather(US)	5000	Best at night
WWV-time/weather(US)	10000	Day/night
WWV-time/weather(US)	15000	Best during daylight
WWV-time/weather(US)	20000	Best during daylight

LISTENING TO SHORTWAVE STATIONS continued

SHORTWAVE PUBLICATIONS: FINDING SPECIFIC STATIONS

To help find specific stations and their broadcast times, frequencies and target areas, review the two excellent publications shown below. They are available from major bookstores and at online booksellers.

PASSPORT TO WORLD BAND RADIO. Published by International Broadcasting Services. Address: IBS North America, Box 300, Penn's Park, PA 18943. Phone: 215-598-3794. Web: www.passband.com.

WORLD RADIO TV HANDBOOK. Published in North America by Watson Guptil Publications, 770 Broadway – 7th Floor, New York, NY 10003-9595. www.watsonguptill.com.

Another way to find shortwave station information is to use an Internet search site, typing in search criteria such as 'shortwave radio stations' or 'short-wave frequencies'.

LEARNING MORE ABOUT SHORTWAVE

To learn more about shortwave see the next section titled UNDERSTANDING SHORTWAVE BANDS. Another successful way to learn more is to use your favorite Internet search site. Type in 'shortwave listening' or 'shortwave stations' and many articles will show.

12 UNDERSTANDING SHORTWAVE BANDS

THE KEY TO ENJOYING YOUR
SHORTWAVE RADIO

Now that you have a shortwave radio, no doubt you'll want to hear worldwide stations right away. If you're new to shortwave, please take some time to learn the basics outlined below. Even if you are an experienced shortwave listener, you may find this a useful refresher.

WHAT ARE BANDS?

To fully enjoy shortwave listening, this is the most important concept to learn right away.

To successfully listen to shortwave stations you must know how to find them. They are found in the short-wave bands. If you have ever listened to AM or FM radio, then you already know what a band is. The AM band is a frequency range stretching form 530 to 1600 kilohertz, the FM band is 66-108 megahertz. A band is simply a frequency range where stations are located. When you look for stations in these "bands", you simply tune around with your tuning buttons (or the tuning knob on an analog radio) until you find a station you like. Shortwave is similar and the shortwave bands have names like 25 meters, 31 meters, 49 meters, etc. These are abbre-viated 25m, 31m and 49m. Just like in AM and FM radio, one simply gets into the shortwave band and tunes around, looking for stations.

For example, the 19 meter shortwave band encom-passes the frequency range of 15100 to 15600 kilohertz. In the chart below is a list of the short-wave bands used for international shortwave broadcasts and their corresponding frequency ranges. Since some radios show frequency in mega-hertz and some in kilohertz, both are shown here. The E10 shows shortwave radio frequencies in kilo-hertz, KHz.

The following information can be used with any shortwave radio. Look at your radio's tuning scale or digital display (or owner's manual) to determine which frequency designation it uses in shortwave. Most radios use the abbreviations KHz or MHz. On some shortwave radios these frequencies will look like 15100 KHz, 15105 KHz or 15110 KHz, but on

UNDERSTANDING SHORTWAVE BANDS continued

THE GENERAL SHORTWAVE BAND CHART, SHOWN BELOW, SHOWS ALL OFFICIALLY ALLOCATED SHORTWAVE BANDS.

BAND	MEGAHERTZ (MHz)	KILOHERTZ (KHz)
120m	2.300-2.500MHz	2300-2500 KHz
90m	3.20-3.40 MHz	3200-3400 KHz
75m	3.90-4.00 MHz	3900-4000 KHz
60m	4.750-5.060 MHz	4750-5060 KHz
49m	5.950-6.20 MHz	5950-6200 KHz
41m	7.10-7.60 MHz	7100-7600 KHz
31m	9.20-9.90 MHz	9200-9900 KHz
25m	11.600-12.200 MHz	11600-12100 KHz
22m	13.570-13.870 MHz	13570-13870 KHz
19m	15.10-15.80 MHz	15100-15800 KHz
16m	17.480-17.90 MHz	17480-17900 KHz
13m	21.450-21.850 MHz	21450-21850 KHz
11m	25.60-26.10 MHz	25600-26100 KHz

UNDERSTANDING SHORTWAVE BANDS continued

DAY BANDS AND NIGHT BANDS
THE DIFFERENCE IS IMPORTANT

Because shortwave signals depend on such factors as the sun, the ionosphere and interaction with the earth itself, signals cannot be heard on all bands throughout the day. Some bands are best during the daylight hours, and some are best at night. In general, the bands with frequencies below 13 MHz (13000 KHz) are better at night and the bands with frequencies above 13 MHz (13000 KHz) are best during the day. Listed below are the characteristics of the major shortwave bands. Follow these guidelines for best listening results. How to get into a specific band will vary from one radio to another. Consult your owner's manual for instruction on how to access the bands on your radio or call *etón* Corporation if it's not clear to you.

SUNSET AND SUNRISE
OFTEN THE VERY BEST TIME TO LISTEN.

We are often asked whether there is a truly best time for listening to shortwave, when signals are strongest and clearest. Often, this is a window of hours right around sunset and sunrise. Sometimes it's a two-hour window, other times three or four hours. Experiment to determine when it's best in your area.

DAYTIME LISTENING

Shortwave listening is generally at its poorest during the daylight hours of about 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. The major reason for this is that the broadcasters are not transmitting to North America at this time, assuming that we are all either at work or at school and are not able to listen during the day. If you want to try daytime listening, use the guidelines below. Typically, daytime shortwave tends to be better in Eastern North America than in Western North America. The best daytime bands are shown in BOLD print in the table below.

DAY BANDS	CHARACTERISTICS
13m	Results vary. Worth trying. Sometimes extremely good around sunrise and sunset.
16m	Similar to 19m.
19m	The best overall daytime band. May also be good at night in the summer months. Sometimes extremely good around sunrise and sunset. Sometimes good at night in the summer.
22m	Similar to 19m.
25m	Best around sunrise and sunset. May be good mid-day in Eastern North America.
31m	Similar to 25m.

UNDERSTANDING SHORTWAVE BANDS continued

EVENING/NIGHT LISTENING

This is the best time to listen, because the broadcasters are deliberately transmitting to North America. These bands may be extremely good around sunset and sunrise too. Best night bands are shown in BOLD print in the table below.

NIGHT BAND CHART

NIGHT BANDS	CHARACTERISTICS
25m	Similar to 31m
31m	Good all night everywhere. Often extremely good at sunrise and sunset. Good results often start about an hour before sunset.
41m	Similar to 49m. Good all night in Eastern North America; varies in Western North America.
49m	The best overall night band.

IF YOUR BUILDING BLOCKS SIGNALS:
If you notice that the signal strength of a stations substantially improves when you get very close to a window or when you go outside, then it is certain that your building blocks shortwave signals. This blockage is due to the construction materials of your building or to having one or more stories or levels above you. The solutions to this are to do your listening very close to a window, to go outside or to set up an outdoor shortwave antenna. For ideas on how to set up an outdoor shortwave antenna, use your favorite Internet search site and type in 'shortwave antennas'. If you don't have Internet access, contact us, *etón* Corporation, using the contact methods noted at the beginning of this manual.

13 TROUBLESHOOTING

RESET PROCEDURE
The RESET button is on the bottom of the E10.
When performing a reset, have good batteries in the
radio or power it with an AC adaptor and turn it off.
Perform a reset if the solutions outlined below don't
resolve the issue. To perform a reset, press the reset
button with a paper clip or similar object.

WILL NOT TURN ON

1. Assure that the LOCK feature is not engaged.

2. Assure that the radio has power (batteries
installed or AC adaptor plugged in.

3. Assure that batteries are inserted with correct
polarity

4. Assure that the batteries are not depleted

5. If using an AC adaptor, assure that it is plugged
into the household outlet (mains socket) and into
the radio's DC socket. Take care not to plug it
into the earphone socket. Also, assure that the
AC adaptor is of the correct DC voltage output
and polarity and that its plug-tip is of the correct
inner and outer diameter.

**SHUTS OFF ABRUPTLY WHILE PLAYING
DURING BATTERY USE**
This is caused by depleted batteries. Replace them.

**SHUTS OFF ABRUPTLY WHILE BEING MOVED
DURING AC ADAPTOR USE**
This is usually caused by a broken wire or loose con-
nection in the AC adaptor's cord or if the AC adap-
tor's plug-tip is of the wrong diameter.

OPERATES ERRATICALLY
Perform a RESET, as described in the section titled
RESET PROCEDURE.

STATIONS ARE RECEIVED TOO WEAK

• Assure that the ANTENNA GAIN switch is set to
the DX position.

• Assure that the telescopic antenna is pulled up
all the way for FM and Shortwave reception.

• When listening to AM stations, swivel the radio.
The AM internal ferrite bar antenna is highly
directional.

• On shortwave, adjust the ANTENNA TRIMMER.

THERE IS NO SOUND FROM THE SPEAKER
Assure that earphones/headphones are not
plugged in and that the volume control is turned up.

**A STATION CAUSES SEVERE AUDIO
DISTORTION, BUT SEEMS TO BE VERY STRONG
IN SIGNAL STRENGTH**
This is probably a strong, local station, very close to
your location. Because of its close proximity to you,
its signal is too strong. To reduce signal strengths,
place the ANTENNA GAIN switch into the NORMAL
or LOCAL position.

**THE BATTERY COMPARTMENT HAS A STICKY
LIQUID OR DRIED WHITE POWDER IN IT**
This is the result of battery acid leakage. To avoid
battery acid leakage, only use high quality alkaline
or rechargeable nickel-metal-hydride batteries.
Never intermix old with new, or different brands or
types of batteries. If the batteries leak, immediately
contact the manufacturer of the batteries and don't
throw them away. Damage caused by battery acid
leakage is not covered under warranty.

14 WARRANTY REGISTRATION

To ensure full warranty coverage or product updates, registration of your *etón* or Grundig product should be complete
as soon as possible after purchase or receipt. To register your radio, please select one of the following methods:

1. Register by visiting our website at
http://www.etoncorp.com

2. Call our toll-free registration number
anywhere in the United States or Canada at
(888) 889-4391 or world-wide by dialing
(204) 336-6547. French and English speaking
operators available.

3. Mail your registration information to the
following address:

   etón **Corporation**
   1015 Corporation Way
   Palo Alto, CA 94303

PRODUCT REGISTRATION
Include your name, full mailing address, phone
number, model purchased, date purchased, retail
vendor name and product serial number (typically
located in or near the battery compartment).

15 LIMITED WARRANTY TO THE ORIGINAL CUSTOMER

This *etón* or Grundig brand product, as supplied and distributed by *etón* Corporation (*etón*) is warranted by *etón* against manufacturing defects in material and workmanship for the following limited warranty period:

ONE (1) YEAR PARTS AND LABOR

This limited warranty begins on the original date of purchase, and is valid only on products purchased through an authorized *etón* retailer and does not include transportation, installation, removal or reinstallation. Warranty repairs must be performed by *etón* or *etón*'s authorized service center. To receive warranty service, the original dated bill of sale must be presented upon request as proof of purchase to *etón* or *etón*'s authorized service center. Transportation to *etón* or *etón*'s authorized service center is the responsibility of the purchaser.

etón will repair or replace this product, at our option and at no charge with new or reconditioned parts, if found to be defective during the limited warranty period specified above. The product must be returned no later than 15 days beyond the expiration of the warranty period with transportation charges prepaid to *etón* or *etón*'s designated service center for warranty coverage. Prior to returning any product for warranty service, the purchaser must contact *etón* for problem determination and service procedure. All replaced parts and products become the property of *etón*. Replacement parts and products assume the remaining original warranty, or ninety (90) days, whichever is longer.

This limited warranty covers manufacturing defects in material and workmanship encountered in normal, noncommercial use of this product and shall not apply to the following, including, but not limited to: damage which occurs due to applications and uses for which the product was not intended; failures or problems which are caused by products or equipment not supplied by *etón*; accidents, misuse, abuse, neglect, misapplication, fire, water, lightning, or other acts of nature; incorrect line voltage, fluctuations or surges; damage caused by improper or faulty installation (including batteries, which may create an acid leak with irreversible circuit damage); damage caused by acid leakage; product alteration or modification; or use of unauthorized parts, supplies, accessories, or equipment which damage this product or result in service problems.

16 SERVICE INFORMATION

SERVICE YOUR ETÓN OR GRUNDIG PRODUCT

To obtain service for your *etón* or Grundig product we recommend first contacting an *etón* service representative at 800-872-2228 US, 800-637-1648 Canada or (650) 903-3866 for problem determination and trouble-shooting. Many of the common questions can be resolved quickly over the phone.

THERE ARE TWO SERVICE TYPES SHOULD YOUR ETÓN OR GRUNDIG PRODUCT NEED REPAIR.

1. **WARRANTY** – If your product is still in warranty and the *etón* service representative determines that warranty service is needed, a return authorization will be issued and instructions for shipment to an authorized warranty repair facility. Do Not ship your radio back without obtaining the return authorization number.

2. **NON-WARRANTY** – If your product is no longer under warranty and requires service our technical staff will refer you to the nearest repair facility that will be able to best handle the repair.

From the United States: (800) 872-2228
From Canada: (800) 637-1648
From Everywhere Else: (650) 903-3866
Email: customersvc@etoncorp.com
Internet: www.etoncorp.com

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